SENATE BILL 5419

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By Senators Litzow, McAuliffe, Rivers, Fain, Mullet, Frockt, Hill, Dammeier, Rolfes, Kohl-Welles, and Chase

Read first time 01/21/15. Referred to Committee on Early Learning & K-12 Education.

1 AN ACT Relating to the student user privacy in education rights 2 act; adding new sections to chapter 28A.600 RCW; and creating a new 3 section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. This act may be known and cited as the 6 student user privacy in education rights act or SUPER act.

7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. The definitions in this section apply 8 throughout sections 2 through 8 of this act unless the context 9 clearly requires otherwise.

10 (1) "School service" means a web site, mobile application, or 11 online service that: (a) Is designed and marketed for use in United 12 States elementary or secondary educational institutions; (b) is used 13 at the direction of teachers or other employees of an elementary or secondary educational institution; and (c) collects, maintains, or 14 15 uses student personal information. A "school service" does not include a web site, mobile application, or online service that is 16 17 designed and marketed for use by individuals or entities generally, even if also marketed to United States elementary or 18 secondary educational institutions. 19

1 (2) "School service provider" means an entity that operates a 2 school service.

3 (3) "Students" refer to students of United States elementary and4 secondary schools.

5 (4) "Student personal information" means information collected 6 through a school service that identifies an individual student or 7 that is linked to information that identifies an individual student.

8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. (1) School service providers must provide 9 clear and easy to understand information about the types of student 10 personal information they collect and about how they use and share 11 the student personal information.

12 (2) School service providers must provide prominent notice before 13 making material changes to their privacy policies for school 14 services.

15 (3) School service providers must facilitate access to and 16 correction of student personal information by students or their 17 parent or guardian either directly or through the relevant 18 educational institution or teacher.

19 (4) Where the school service is offered to an educational 20 institution or teacher, information required by subsections (1) and 21 (2) of this section may be provided to the educational institution or 22 teacher.

23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. (1) School service providers may collect, 24 use, and share student personal information only for purposes 25 authorized by the relevant educational institution or teacher, or 26 with the consent of the student or the student's parent or guardian.

27 (2) School service providers may not sell student personal28 information.

(3) School service providers may not use or share any student
 personal information for purposes of behaviorally targeting
 advertisements to students.

32 (4) School service providers may not use student personal 33 information to create a personal profile of a student other than for 34 supporting purposes authorized by the relevant educational 35 institution or teacher, or with the consent of the student or the 36 student's parent or guardian.

37 (5) School service providers must obtain consent before using38 student personal information in a manner that is inconsistent with

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1 the provider's privacy policy for the applicable school service in 2 effect at the time of collection. Where the student personal 3 information was collected directly from students, the school service 4 provider must obtain consent from the student or the student's parent 5 or guardian. In all other cases, consent may be obtained from the 6 educational institution or teacher.

7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** (1) School service providers must maintain 8 a comprehensive information security program that is reasonably 9 designed to protect the security, privacy, confidentiality, and 10 integrity of student personal information. The information security 11 program should make use of appropriate administrative, technological, 12 and physical safeguards.

(2) School service providers may not knowingly retain student personal information beyond the time period authorized by the relevant educational institution or teacher unless the school service provider has obtained student consent or the consent of the student's parent or guardian.

18 (3) School service providers must obligate any third parties 19 involved on the providers' behalf in the supply of school services to 20 adhere to and implement the obligations imposed under this section 21 and sections 3 and 4 of this act.

(4) Before permitting a successor entity to access student personal information, a school service provider must ensure that the successor entity will abide by all privacy and security commitments related to previously collected student personal information.

26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** Nothing in sections 2 through 6 of this 27 act is intended to prohibit the use of student personal information 28 for purposes of adaptive learning or customized education.

29 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** Sections 2 through 6 of this act adopt and 30 do not modify existing law regarding consent, including consent from 31 minors and employees on behalf of educational institutions.

32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 8. If a school service provider entered into 33 a signed, written contract with an educational institution or teacher 34 before the effective date of this section, the school service 35 provider is not liable for the requirements of sections 2 through 6

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1 of this act with respect to that contract until the next renewal date
2 of the contract.

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 9. Sections 2 through 8 of this act are each 4 added to chapter 28A.600 RCW.

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